

SUVCW FORT DONELSON CAMP No. 62 Volume 15 Issue No. 1 Winter 2009 The Battle of Stones River

The Union's Army of the Cumberland, some 44,000 strong and commanded by Maj. Gen. William S. Rosecrans, was drawn up about thirty miles southeast of Nashville. Positioned along the banks of the west fork of Stones River near the small town of Murfreesboro, it

faced Braxton Bragg's 38,000-man Army of Tennessee. Each commander planned to strike his enemy's right flank early on the morning of 31 Dec 1862. Both armies rested astride the Nashville Turnpike and the railroad from Nashville.



Gen. William Rosecrans

Early on the morning of December 31, the Confederate Corps of Lt. Gen. William J. Hardee struck first. Streaming out of the clumps of black cedars in the dim morning light, they stunned Maj. Gen. Alexander M. McCook's troops, who were still at breakfast. The full force of the assault on the Federal right wing fell on the brigades of Brig. Gen. Edward N. Kirk and Brigadier Gen. August Willich. Only Brig. Gen. Philip H. Sheridan of McCook's corps made a fighting retreat with his division.

Hardee's corps, supported by Lt. Gen. Leonidas Polk's corps, spearheaded the Southern effort and forced the Federals to retreat some two and one-half miles to the Nashville Turnpike and railroad. By noon, the Federal corps of Maj. Gen. George H. Thomas held the key sector, where the Union line bent back to the west, just south of the turnpike and railroad. Bragg ordered Maj. Gen. John Breckinridge's division to reinforce the effort west of the river. The fiercest fighting of the afternoon came at the angle of the Union line in a dense fouracre thicket of cedars known locally as the Round Forest and afterward dubbed "Hell's Half-Acre" by soldiers who struggled there. Thomas's men held the critical ground that covered both the turnpike and the railroad.

Both armies spent New Year's Day reorganizing and preparing to renew the battle. The Federals sent troops across Stones River and occupied a ridge from which enfilading fire could threaten the Southern position. On January 2, Bragg ordered Breckinridge to drive the Union forces from the high ground. Late in the afternoon, Breck-



inridge attacked and drove the Federals from the hill. The Confederates suffered heavy casualties from massed Union artillery fire and fell back. The Union troops once more occupied the ridge.

Gen. Braxton Bragg General Rosecrans held his position the next day, and that night Bragg decided to retreat, withdrawing along the Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad for some thirty miles to Tullahoma.

James L. McDonough, Auburn University

Tennessee Encyclopedia of History & Culture http://tennesseeencyclopedia.net/imagegallery.php?EntryID=S104

SUVCW Annual Membership Dues \$30.00 Due: 31 December 2008 Payable to: Fort Donelson Camp # 62 Mail to: David Eagan, 2116 Hartland Rd. Franklin, TN 37069

CAMP COMMANDER'S MESSAGE

Overall, 2008 has been a good year for Fort Donelson Camp # 62. Very significant progress has been made with Brother George A. Huttick's developing a great web site and Brother David DuBrucg's organizing the 10th TN Inf US SVR. The April meeting drew some local media attention with President Lincoln (a.k.a. Dennis Boggs) addressing the Union troops at Franklin's Fort Granger. The June James ceremony honoring Brig. Gen. Brownlow and Lt. Col. George Grummond made the local newspaper and also national press through the Civil War News and the SUVCW BANNER.

The success of the Graves Registry has been less than we had hoped for. Fifteen members have submitted CW ancestors' information for the Registry. If you have not yet submitted your ancestor for registration, please e-mail the information to Brother Huttick (gahuttick@aol.com) as soon as possible.

In 2009, the Camp will continue to register members' CW ancestors. We also wish to seek out other Middle Tennessee Union veterans' graves both to register and to place G.A.R. flag holders on the graves. Because of the cost of the flag holders, we will be limited in the number of veterans' graves that we can mark. First priority will be graves of FDC62 members' ancestors and then others as funds permit.

In January, FDC62 is hosting the Annual Encampment of the Dept. of Tennessee-Alabama. The Camp may have four delegates to the Encampment meeting with PCCs having first priority. At 3 p.m., there will be a tour of the Spring Hill Battlefield on which both members and guests are welcome. The dinner at Historic Ferguson Hall is for all SUVCW members and their guests; however, there is a limited capacity of 40 people. The dinner in this historic antebellum mansion and the program on events that took place in and surrounding Ferguson Hall will make a most interesting and enjoyable evening

I want to thank each brother of Fort Donelson Camp # 62 for making 2008 a most memorable year for the Camp. We will look forward to an even more productive and memorable year in 2009.

May God bless you in the upcoming year.

In Fraternity, Charity and Loyalty, *Sam C. Gant*

WELCOME NEW MEMBERS!

Brettson James Bauer 296 St. Andrews Dr. Franklin, TN 37069 Ancestor:G-G-Grandfather, William Roderick Harris, Cpl., 7th TN Cav / Co. D, 2nd W. TN Cav US





Jerry T. Clark 624 Springlake Drive Franklin, TN 37064 **Ancestor:** G-Grandfather, James W. Morris, Pvt. Co. G, 25th /17th KY Vol Inf US

SUVCW Department of Tennessee 14th Annual Department Encampment Ferguson Hall, 31 January 2009

Department Encampment 10:30-3:00 Spring Hill Battlefield Tour 3:00-4:30 Encampment Dinner 6:30

Encampment Registration: \$10.00 (Members only—not guests)

Dinner Reservations (40 max): \$20.00 (Guests welcome)

Please send checks payable to <u>Fort Donelson</u> <u>Camp # 62</u> no later than **9 January 2009** Mail checks to: David Eagan, 2116 Hartland Rd. Franklin, TN 37069



Ferguson Hall 5350 Main St., Spring Hill, TN

Maj. Gen. Earl Van Dorn Killed!
On May 7, the renowned Confederate commander was struck down!
— So could have read May 1863 headlines across the South. —Van Dorn was killed, not in the honorable pursuit of victory in battle, but at the hands of Dr. George Peters, the irate husband of the vivacious Jessie McKissack Peters. But to learn the details of this affair, attend the Annual Encampment Dinner at Ferguson Hall where Van Dorn's bloodstains are still evident on the dining room floor.



Our SVR Unit has been named the 10th Tennessee Infantry (US), SVR. We organized on October 18, 2008, at our Camp meeting in Murfreesboro. The following charter members made the formation of our unit possible:

Brother Brettson Bauer Brother David DuBrucq Brother David Eagan Brother Sam Gant Brother James W. "Bill" Heard Brother James Hurst Brother George Andrew Huttick Brother George Michael Huttick Brother Roger Tenney

Brother David DuBrucq was elected to be the unit's first commander and has been appointed to the rank of 1st Sgt by the commander of the 7th Military District, SVR. The Sons of Veterans Reserve (SVR) is the ceremonial uniformed military component of the Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War. The SVR's roots date back to 1881 with the "Cadet Corps" of the Grand Army of the Republic. In 1962, the National Military Department was created by the SUVCW and consolidated the SVR units under national regulations and command.

Hereditary, Junior and Associate members are eligible to join the Sons of Veterans Reserve. Charter Membership will remain open for a short time. Contact Brother David DuBrucq for additional information or an application at sockettuem@earthlink.net





Pvt. James Wilson Morris Great-Grandfather of Brother Jerry T. Clark James W. Morris, b : 3 June 1835, d: 20 Sept. 1940, Pvt., Co. G, 17th KY Vol Inf US; Enlisted: 15 Oct. 1861; Discharged: 23 Jan. 1865. buried: Hamby Cemetery, Hwy.

109, Hopkinsville, KY.

Civil War Service

During the War, Pvt. Morris saw action at Fort Donelson, Shiloh, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge, the Atlanta Campaign, the pursuit of Hood, Franklin, and Nashville. The Regiment was then ordered to Louisville, where it was mustered out of service 23 January 1865. Few regiments had a record equal to that of the 17th Ky. It had more than three years of service in the field, and participated in six of the greatest battles of the war, and an untold number of smaller engagements.

Cpl. William R. Harris

Great-Great Grandfather of Brett Bauer William Roderick Harris, Cpl. 7th TN Cav / Co. D, 2nd W. TN Cav, US b: 16 Jan 1836; d: 9 May 1907 buried: Prospect Cemetery, Holladay, Benton County, TN

Civil War Service

William R. Harris enlisted in Co. G, 7th Reg't TN Cav. US, 9 Nov. 1862. The following month, Dec. 20, he was captured near Trenton, TN, by Gen. Forrest's troops. He was paroled, sent to Benton Barracks, MO, and from there to Camp Chase, OH. He was then transferred to Co. D, W. TN Cav./ 7th TN Cav. He was discharged 25 Oct. 1863 as a Corporal at the end of his one-year enlistment. On 24 Mar 1864 nearly the entire 7th Regiment was captured by a detachment of Forrest's troops and sent to Andersonville Prison where two-thirds of them died.

Mark Your Calendars: Business/Planning Meeting 10:00 a.m., 10 January 2009

Location to be announced via e-mail

CIVIL WAR ACTION

- 31 Dec 1862 2 Jan 1863 Battle of Stones River 1 Jan 1863 — Lincoln signs Emancipation Proclamation 8 Jan 1863 — CSA captures US gunboat, Hastings, at the Harpeth Shoals on the Cumberland River 12 Jan 1863 — CSA captures and burns US gunboat, Charter, on the Cumberland River near Ashland City 22 Jan 1862 — USS Lexington bombards Fort Henry 2 Feb 1863 — CSA cavalry attacks Fort Donelson 2 Feb 1863 — Federals occupy Franklin 6 Feb 1862 — Fort Henry falls to Grant's Union Army 13 Feb 1865 — John Bell Hood resigns as commander of the Army of Tennessee 13-16 Feb 1862 — Battle of Fort Donelson 19 Feb 1862 — Federal forces occupy Clarksville www.nps.gov/fodo 20 Feb 1862 — Tenn. State Capitol relocated to Memphis 23 Feb 1862 — Lincoln names Andrew Johnson Military www.nps.gov/stri Governor of Tennessee 25 Feb 1862 — Union forces occupy Nashville www.nps.gov/shil 4-5 Mar 1863 — Battle of Thompson's Station 5 Mar 1863 — Construction begun on Triune earthworks 6 Mar 1863 - US Gen. Granger, commanding at Franklin, begins building fortifications 17 Mar 1864—Gen. Grant, while in Nashville, assumes www.carter-house.org command of the Armies of the United States
- 25 Mar 1863 Battle of Brentwood

Upcoming Events: Fort Donelson Camp # 62

Fort Donelson Camp # 62 Business/Planning Meeting, 10:00 am, 10 Jan. 2009-Location TBA SUVCW Department of Tennessee Annual Encampment, Spring Hill, TN, 31 January 2009 FDC62 meeting, Cindy's Catfish House, Dover, TN, Tour at Fort Donelson, 12 n, 5 April 2009 Flag Day Ceremony –Honoring 5thTN Vol Cav US Williamson County, TN, 13 June 2009 For Upcoming Battlefield Events, contact :

- Fort Donelson National Battlefield (931-232-5706)
- Stones River National Battlefield (615-893-950
- Shiloh National Military Park (731-689-5696)
- Parkers Crossroads Battlefield (731-986-5572) www.nps.gov/hps/abpp/battles/tn011.htm
- Carter House Franklin, TN: (615-791-1861)
- Carnton Plantation, Franklin, TN (615-794-0903) www.carnton.org



Fort Donelson Camp # 62 Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War

CAMP OFFICERS

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Return Service Requested